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12	Wells Fargo Advisors, LLC, Wells Fargo Advisors Financial Network, LLC, Wells Fargo Securities, L.	LC,
13	and Wells Fargo & Company	
14	UNITED STATES DIS	STRICT COURT
15		
17	NORTHERN DISTRICT	OF CALIFORNIA
16	THEODORE KAGAN, JAMES AVEN, LAURA	No. CV 09 5337 SC
17	JACOBS, JOSEPH SOFFA, and ALBERKRACK FAMILY LIMITED	Hon. Samuel Conti
18	PARTNERSHIP, on behalf of themselves and all	
19	others similarly situated,	ANSWER TO FIRST AMENDED CLASS ACTION COMPLAINT
	Plaintiffs, v.	
20	WACHOVIA SECURITIES, LLC, a North	
21	Carolina limited liability company; WACHOVIA SECURITIES FINANCIAL NETWORK, LLC, a	
22	North Carolina limited liability company;	
23	WACHOVIA CAPITAL MARKETS, LLC, a North Carolina limited liability company;	
24	WELLS FARGO ADVISORS, LLC, a Delaware limited liability company; WELLS FARGO	
	ADVISORS FINANCIÁL NETWORK, LLC, a	
25	Delaware limited liability company; WELLS FARGO SECURITIES, LLC, a Delaware limited	
26	liability company; WELLS FARGO & COMPANY, a Delaware corporation and DOES	
27	1 through 10, inclusive,	
28		

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	Pursuant to Federal Rules of Civil Procedure 8(b) and 8(c), Wells Fargo Advisors
LLC (sued h	erein under its own name and also under the name Wachovia Securities, LLC),
Wells Fargo	Advisors Financial Network, LLC (sued herein under its own name and also under
the name Wa	achovia Securities Financial Network, LLC), Wells Fargo Securities, LLC (sued
herein under	its own name and also under the name Wachovia Capital Markets, LLC), and Wells
Fargo & Con	mpany (collectively, "Defendants") hereby respond to the allegations of plaintiffs
Theodore Ka	agan, James Aven, Frances Levy, Elaine Soffa, Joseph Soffa, and Alberkrack Family
Limited Part	nership's (collectively "Plaintiffs") First Amended Class Action Complaint
("Complaint	") as follows:
1.	Paragraph 1 of the Complaint sets forth legal conclusions to which no response is
required. To	the extent a response is required, Defendants deny that this action may be brought
as a class act	tion or that the putative class may be certified as a class.
2.	Defendants aver that the allegations set forth in Paragraph 2 of the Complaint
purport to su	immarize or characterize other judicial proceedings as explained by documents filed
therein, and	therefore no response is required. To the extent that a response is required,
Defendants of	deny knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the
allegations s	et forth in Paragraph 2 of the Complaint, except admit that the documents filed in
the alleged j	udicial proceedings provide a complete and accurate statement of their content.
3.	Defendants deny the allegations set forth in Paragraph 3 of the Complaint.
2.	Defendants deny knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the
truth of the a	allegations set forth in the first sentence of the second Paragraph 2 <sup>1</sup> of the Complaint
Defendants a	admit the allegations set forth in the second sentence of the second Paragraph 2 of
the Complain	nt.
3.	Defendants deny knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the
truth of the a	allegations set forth in the first sentence of the second Paragraph 3 of the Complaint.

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- 1 Defendants admit the allegations set forth in the second sentence of Paragraph 3 of the
- 2 Complaint.
- 3 4. Defendants deny knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the
- 4 truth of the allegations set forth in Paragraph 4 of the Complaint, except that Defendants admit
- 5 that the Laura A. Jacobs Trust was the beneficial owner of Asia Pulp & Paper Securities held by
- **6** Wachovia.
- 7 5. Defendants deny knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the
- 8 truth of the allegations set forth in the first sentence of Paragraph 5 of the Complaint.
- 9 Defendants admit the allegations set forth in the second sentence of Paragraph 5 of the
- 10 Complaint.
- 11 6. Defendants deny knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the
- truth of the allegations set forth in the first sentence of Paragraph 6 of the Complaint.
- 13 Defendants admit the allegations set forth in the second sentence of Paragraph 6 of the
- 14 Complaint.
- 7. Defendants deny knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the
- truth of the allegations set forth in the first sentence of Paragraph 7 of the Complaint.
- 17 Defendants admit the allegations set forth in the second sentence of Paragraph 7 of the
- 18 Complaint.
- 19 8. Defendants deny the allegations set forth in Paragraph 8 of the Complaint, except
- 20 that Defendants deny knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to what Plaintiffs
- were informed of and believe.
- 22 9. Defendants deny the allegations set forth in Paragraph 9 of the Complaint, except
- 23 that Defendants deny knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to what Plaintiffs
- were informed of and believe.
- 25 10. Defendants deny the allegations set forth in Paragraph 10 of the Complaint,
- 26 except that Defendants deny knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to what
- 27 Plaintiffs were informed of and believe.

1	11.	Defendants deny the allegations set forth in Paragraph 11 of the Complaint,
2	except that Def	fendants admit that Wells Fargo Advisors, L.L.C. is a Delaware limited liability
3	company doing	g business in the State of California, and Defendants deny knowledge or
4	information suf	fficient to form a belief as to what Plaintiffs were informed of and believe.
5	12.	Defendants deny the allegations set forth in Paragraph 12 of the Complaint,
6	except that Def	fendants admit that Wells Fargo Advisors, L.L.C. is a Delaware limited liability
7	company doing	g business in the State of California, and Defendants deny knowledge or
8	information suf	fficient to form a belief as to what Plaintiffs were informed of and believe.
9	13.	Defendants deny the allegations set forth in Paragraph 13 of the Complaint,
10	except that Def	fendants deny knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to what
11	Plaintiffs were	informed of and believe.
12	14.	Defendants admit the allegations set forth in Paragraph 14 of the Complaint,
13	except that Def	fendants deny knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to what
14	Plaintiffs were	informed of and believe.
15	15.	Defendants deny knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the
16	allegations set	forth in the first sentence of Paragraph 15 of the Complaint. Defendants deny the
17	allegations set	forth in the second sentence of Paragraph 15 of the Complaint, except Defendants
18	deny knowledg	ge or information sufficient to form a belief as to what Plaintiffs were informed of
19	and believe. D	efendants aver that the allegations in the third sentence of Paragraph 15 of the
20	Complaint are	merely descriptive of Plaintiffs' intentions and thus require no answer. To the
21	extent an answ	er is required, Defendants deny knowledge or information sufficient to form a
22	belief as to the	truth of the allegations in the third sentence of Paragraph 15 of the Complaint.
23	16.	Paragraph 16 of the Complaint sets forth legal conclusions to which no response
24	is required. To	the extent a response is required, Defendants: (1) deny that the amount in
25	controversy ex	ceeds five million dollars; (2) admit they have conducted business in the State of
26	California-; and	d (3) deny knowledge or information sufficient to admit or deny whether a

substantial number of the members of the proposed class are citizens of a state different from

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28

that of the defendants.

1	17.	Paragraph 17 of the Complaint sets forth legal conclusions to which no response
2	is required.	To the extent a response is required, Defendants deny the allegations set forth in
3	Paragraph 1	7 of the Complaint.
4	18.	Defendants aver that the allegations set forth in Paragraph 18 of the Complaint
5	purport to de	escribe certain industry customs and practices without alleging facts particularly
6	pertaining to	Defendants, and Defendants deny that the allegations set forth a complete and
7	accurate stat	tement of such industry customs and practices.
8	19.	Defendants aver that the allegations set forth in Paragraph 19 of the Complaint
9	purport to su	ammarize or characterize other judicial proceedings as explained by documents filed
10	therein, and	therefore no response is required. To the extent that a response is required,
11	Defendants	deny knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the
12	allegations s	set forth in Paragraph 19 of the Complaint, except admit that the documents filed in
13	the alleged j	udicial proceedings provide a complete and accurate statement of their content.
14	20.	Defendants aver that the allegations set forth in Paragraph 20 of the Complaint
15	purport to su	ammarize or characterize other judicial proceedings as explained by documents filed
16	therein, and	therefore no response is required. To the extent that a response is required,
17	Defendants	deny knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the
18	allegations s	set forth in Paragraph 20 of the Complaint, except admit that the documents filed in
19	the alleged j	udicial proceedings provide a complete and accurate statement of their content.
20	21.	Defendants aver that the allegations set forth in Paragraph 21 of the Complaint
21	purport to su	ummarize or characterize other judicial proceedings as explained by documents filed
22	therein, and	therefore no response is required. To the extent that a response is required,
23	Defendants	deny knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the
24	allegations s	set forth in Paragraph 21 of the Complaint, except admit that the documents filed in
25	the alleged j	udicial proceedings provide a complete and accurate statement of their content.
26	22.	Defendants aver that the allegations set forth in Paragraph 22 of the Complaint
27	purport to su	immarize or characterize other judicial proceedings as explained by documents filed

therein, and therefore no response is required. To the extent that a response is required,

- 1 Defendants deny knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the
- 2 allegations set forth in Paragraph 22 of the Complaint, except admit that the documents filed in
- 3 the alleged judicial proceedings provide a complete and accurate statement of their content.
- 4 23. Paragraph 23 of the Complaint sets forth legal conclusions to which no response
- 5 is required. To the extent a response is required, Defendants deny the allegations set forth in
- **6** Paragraph 23 of the Complaint.
- 7 24. Defendants deny the allegations set forth in Paragraph 24 of the Complaint.
- 8 25. Defendants deny the allegations set forth in the first sentence of Paragraph 25 of
- 9 the Complaint, except admit that the Named Plaintiff alleged therein was the beneficial owner of
- 10 APP securities held in street name by a predecessor to certain of the Defendants. Defendants
- deny knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations set
- 12 forth in the second sentence of Paragraph 25 of the Complaint. Defendants deny the allegations
- set forth in the third sentence of Paragraph 25 of the Complaint, except Defendants deny
- 14 knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth about actions the Named
- 15 Plaintiff may or may not have taken.
- 16 26. Defendants deny knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the
- truth of the allegations set forth in Paragraph 26 of the Complaint.
- 18 27. Defendants deny the allegations set forth in the first sentence of Paragraph 27 of
- 19 the Complaint, except admit that the Named Plaintiff alleged therein was the beneficial owner of
- 20 APP securities held in street name by a predecessor to certain of the Defendants. Defendants
- 21 deny knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations set
- 22 forth in the second sentence of Paragraph 27 of the Complaint. Defendants deny the allegations
- 23 set forth in the third sentence of Paragraph 27 of the Complaint, except Defendants deny
- 24 knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth about actions the Named
- 25 Plaintiff may or may not have taken.
- 26. Defendants deny knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the
- 27 truth of the allegations set forth in Paragraph 28 of the Complaint.

1	29. Defendants deny the anegations set forth in the first sentence of Paragraph 29 of
2	the Complaint, except admit that the Named Plaintiff alleged therein was the beneficial owner of
3	APP securities held in street name by a predecessor to certain of the Defendants. Defendants
4	deny knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations set
5	forth in the second sentence of Paragraph 29 of the Complaint. Defendants deny the allegations
6	set forth in the third sentence of Paragraph 29 of the Complaint, except Defendants deny
7	knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth about actions the Named
8	Plaintiff may or may not have taken.
9	30. Defendants deny knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the
10	truth of the allegations set forth in Paragraph 30 of the Complaint.
11	31. Defendants deny the allegations set forth in the first sentence of Paragraph 31 of
12	the Complaint, except admit that the Named Plaintiff alleged therein was the beneficial owner of
13	APP securities held in street name by a predecessor to certain of the Defendants. Defendants
14	deny knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations set
15	forth in the second sentence of Paragraph 31 of the Complaint. Defendants deny the allegations
16	set forth in the third sentence of Paragraph 31 of the Complaint, except Defendants deny
17	knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth about actions the Named
18	Plaintiff may or may not have taken.
19	32. Defendants deny knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the
20	truth of the allegations set forth in Paragraph 32 of the Complaint.
21	33. Defendants deny the allegations set forth in the first sentence of Paragraph 33 of
22	the Complaint, except admit that the Named Plaintiff alleged therein was the beneficial owner of
23	APP securities held in street name by a predecessor to certain of the Defendants. Defendants
24	deny knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations set
25	forth in the second sentence of Paragraph 33 of the Complaint. Defendants deny the allegations
26	set forth in the third sentence of Paragraph 33 of the Complaint, except Defendants deny
27	knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth about actions the Named
28	Plaintiff may or may not have taken.

1	34.	Defendants deny knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the
2	truth of the all	legations set forth in Paragraph 34 of the Complaint.

- 3 Defendants deny the allegations set forth in the first sentence of Paragraph 35 of
- 4 the Complaint, except admit that the Named Plaintiff alleged therein was the beneficial owner of
- 5 APP securities held in street name by a predecessor to certain of the Defendants. Defendants
- 6 deny knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations set
- 7 forth in the second sentence of Paragraph 35 of the Complaint. Defendants deny the allegations
- 8 set forth in the third sentence of Paragraph 35 of the Complaint, except Defendants deny
- 9 knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth about actions the Named
- 10 Plaintiff may or may not have taken.
- 11 36. Defendants deny knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the
- truth of the allegations set forth in Paragraph 36 of the Complaint.
- 13 Paragraph 37 of the Complaint sets forth legal conclusions to which no response
- 14 is required. To the extent a response is required, Defendants deny that the allegations set forth in
- 15 Paragraph 37 of the Complaint describe a class which could be certified under Rule 23, but admit
- 16 that the Plaintiffs assert the class definition as alleged.
- 17 38. Paragraph 38 of the Complaint sets forth legal conclusions to which no response
- 18 is required. To the extent a response is required, Defendants admit that the allegations set forth
- in Paragraph 38 of the Complaint assert the class exclusions as alleged.
- 20 39. Paragraph 39 of the Complaint sets forth legal conclusions to which no response
- 21 is required. To the extent a response is required, Defendants admit that the allegations set forth
- in Paragraph 39 of the Complaint assert the Plaintiffs' intentions.
- 23 40. Paragraph 40 of the Complaint sets forth legal conclusions to which no response
- 24 is required. To the extent a response is required, Defendants deny that the proposed class is
- 25 entitled to the relief alleged.
- 26 41. Paragraph 41 of the Complaint sets forth legal conclusions to which no response
- is required. To the extent a response is required, Defendants deny the allegations set forth in
- 28 Paragraph 41 of the Complaint.

<b>1</b> 4	12.	Paragraph 42 of	the Complain	t and its subpa	ragraphs set	forth legal (	conclusions to
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- which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Defendants deny the
- 3 allegations set forth in Paragraph 42 of the Complaint and its subparagraphs.
- 4 43. Paragraph 43 of the Complaint sets forth legal conclusions to which no response
- 5 is required. To the extent a response is required, Defendants deny knowledge or information
- 6 sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations set forth in Paragraph 43 of the
- 7 Complaint.
- **8** 44. Paragraph 44 of the Complaint sets forth legal conclusions to which no response
- 9 is required. To the extent a response is required, Defendants deny the allegations set forth in
- 10 Paragraph 44 of the Complaint.
- 11 45. Paragraph 45 of the Complaint sets forth legal conclusions to which no response
- 12 is required. To the extent a response is required, Defendants deny the allegations set forth in
- 13 Paragraph 45 of the Complaint.
- 14 46. Paragraph 46 of the Complaint sets forth legal conclusions to which no response
- 15 is required. To the extent a response is required, Defendants deny the allegations set forth in
- **16** Paragraph 46 of the Complaint.
- 17 47. As to Paragraph 49 of the Complaint, Defendants reallege their responses to the
- 18 preceding paragraphs of the Complaint as if fully set forth herein.
- 19 48. Defendants deny the allegations set forth in Paragraph 48 of the Complaint,
- 20 except admit that certain of the Defendants as successors in interest were nominal holders of
- 21 APP securities beneficially owned by certain Named Plaintiffs.
- 22 49. Paragraph 49 of the Complaint sets forth legal conclusions to which no response
- 23 is required. To the extent a response is required, Defendants deny the allegations set forth in
- **24** Paragraph 49 of the Complaint.
- 25 50. Defendants deny the allegations set forth in Paragraph 50 of the Complaint.
- 26 51. Defendants deny the allegations set forth in Paragraph 51 of the Complaint.
- 27 52. As to Paragraph 52 of the Complaint, Defendants reallege their responses to the
- 28 preceding paragraphs of the Complaint as if fully set forth herein.

1	33.	Defendants deny the ar	legations set forth in Paragraph 33 of	the Compianit,
2	except admit	that certain of the Defend	dants as successors in interest were no	ominal holders of
3	APP securitie	s.		
4	54.	Defendants deny the al	legations set forth in Paragraph 54 of	the Complaint,
5	except admit	that certain of the Defend	dants were nominal holders of APP se	ecurities beneficially
6	owned by cer	tain Named Plaintiffs.		
7	55.	Paragraph 55 of the Co	omplaint sets forth legal conclusions to	which no response
8	is required. T	o the extent a response i	s required, Defendants deny the alleg	ations set forth in
9	Paragraph 55	of the Complaint.		
10	56.	Defendants deny the al	legations set forth in Paragraph 56 of	the Complaint.
11	57.	Defendants deny the al	legations set forth in Paragraph 57 of	the Complaint.
12	58.	As to Paragraph 58 of t	the Complaint, Defendants reallege th	eir responses to the
13	preceding par	agraphs of the Complain	at as if fully set forth herein.	
14	59.	Defendants deny the al	legations set forth in Paragraph 59 of	the Complaint.
15	60.	Defendants deny the al	legations set forth in Paragraph 60 of	the Complaint.
16	61.	Defendants deny the al	legations set forth in Paragraph 61 of	the Complaint.
17	62.	Defendants deny the al	legations set forth in Paragraph 62 of	the Complaint.
18		<u>AFF</u>	IRMATIVE DEFENSES	
19		FIRST.	AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE	
20		<u>Fa</u>	ilure To State a Claim	
21	1.	The Complaint and eac	ch cause of action alleged therein again	nst Defendants fails
22	to state a clair	n upon which relief can	be granted.	
23		SECOND	AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE	
24		Not Ma	intainable as a Class Action	
25	2.	This action is not main	tainable as a class action under Rule 2	23 of the Federal
26	Rules of Civi	Procedure because, alte	ernatively,	
27	a.	Plaintiffs will not fairly	and adequately protect the interests of	of the class on behalf
28		of which they purport t		
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1	b.	Plaintiffs' claims are not typical of the claims of the purported class.
2	c.	Questions of law or fact common to the purported class do not predominate over
3		questions affecting only individual members of the purported class.
4	d.	Part or all of the purported class is not numerous.
5	e.	The purported class is not ascertainable.
6	f.	The purported class is not manageable.
7	g.	The purported benefits obtainable by the class are insufficient in light of the costs.
8	h.	The other requirements of Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 23 and cases
9		construing Rule 23 have not been met.
10		THIRD AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE
11		<b>Statute of Frauds</b>
12	3.	Plaintiffs and the putative class are precluded from obtaining the relief they seek
13	because their	claims are barred, in whole or in part, by the statute of frauds.
14		FOURTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE
15		<b>Estoppel</b>
16	4.	Plaintiffs and the putative class are precluded from obtaining the relief they seek
17	because their	claims are barred, in whole or in part, by the doctrine of estoppel.
18		FIFTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE
19		Failure of Consideration
20	5.	Plaintiffs and the putative class are precluded from obtaining the relief they seek
21	because their	claims are barred, in whole or in part, by the doctrine of failure of consideration.
22		SIXTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE
23		<u>Laches</u>
24	6.	Plaintiffs and the putative class are precluded from obtaining the relief they seek
25	because their	claims are barred, in whole or in part, by the doctrine of laches.
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1	SEVENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE
2	<u>Unclean Hands</u>
3	7. Plaintiffs and the putative class are precluded from obtaining the relief they seek
4	because their claims are barred, in whole or in part, by the doctrine of unclean hands.
5	EIGHTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE
6	<u>Causation</u>
7	8. Plaintiffs and the putative class are precluded from obtaining the relief they seek
8	because Plaintiffs have not been damaged by Defendants.
9	NINTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE
10	Failure to Mitigate
11	9. To the extent that Plaintiffs and the putative class failed to make reasonable
12	efforts to mitigate, minimize or avoid any damages allegedly sustained, any damages against
13	Defendants are barred. To the extent that Plaintiffs and the putative class mitigated, minimized
14	or avoided any damages allegedly sustained, any damages must be reduced by that amount.
15	TENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE
16	Comparative Negligence
17	10. Plaintiffs and the putative class are precluded from obtaining the relief they seek
18	because any damage suffered by Plaintiffs and the putative class is the result of their own
19	conduct, acts and/or omissions, or are the consequence of the conduct, acts and/or omissions of
20	third persons, not Defendants.
21	ELEVENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE
22	No Breach of Contract
23	11. Plaintiffs and the putative class are precluded from obtaining the relief they seek
24	because Defendants have not breached any contractual obligation, either express or implied,
25	owed to Plaintiffs and the putative class.
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1	TWELFTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE
2	Statute of Limitations
3	12. Plaintiffs and the putative class are precluded from obtaining the relief they seek
4	because their claims are barred, in whole or in part, by the applicable statutes of limitation and
5	repose, including but not limited to California Code of Civil Procedure sections 337(1), 337.5(3),
6	339(1), and 343.
7	THIRTEENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE
8	Ratification
9	13. Plaintiffs and the putative class are precluded from obtaining the relief they seek
10	because their claims are barred, in whole or in part, by their own ratification.
11	FOURTEENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE
12	No Contractual Obligation
13	14. Plaintiffs and the putative class are precluded from obtaining the relief they seek
14	because Defendants did not owe the contractual obligation to Plaintiffs that is alleged in their
15	Complaint.
16	FIFTEENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE
17	No Damages
18	15. Plaintiffs and the putative class are precluded from obtaining the relief they seek
19	because Plaintiffs and the putative class suffered no damages by reason of the acts complained of
20	in the Complaint. Plaintiffs and the putative class were not entitled to any recovery under the
21	settlement agreement in question.
22	SIXTEENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE
23	<u>Waiver</u>
24	16. Plaintiffs and the putative class are precluded from obtaining the relief they seek
25	because their claims are barred, in whole or in part, by the doctrine of waiver.
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1	SEVENTEENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE			
2	Absence of Special Relationship and Duty			
3	17. Plaintiffs and the putative class are precluded from obtaining the relief they seek			
4	because Defendants did not have a special relationship with Plaintiffs or otherwise owe any duty			
5	to them.			
6	EIGHTEENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE			
7	All Duties Performed			
8	18. Plaintiffs and the putative class are precluded from obtaining the relief they seek			
9	because, to the extent that Defendants owed any duties to Plaintiffs and the putative class, they			
10	performed all obligations owed to Plaintiffs and the putative class.			
11	NINETEENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE			
12	Parol Evidence Rule			
13	19. Plaintiffs and the putative class are precluded from obtaining the relief they seek			
14	because their claims are barred, in whole or in part, by the parol evidence rule.			
15	TWENTIETH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE			
16	Assumption of Risk			
17	20. Plaintiffs are precluded from obtaining the relief they seek because their claims			
18	are barred, in whole or in part, by the doctrine of assumption of risk.			
19	TWENTY-FIRST AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE			
20	Reservation of Rights			
21	21. Defendants hereby give notice that they intend to rely upon such other and further			
22	defenses as may become available or apparent during pretrial proceedings in this action and			
23	hereby reserves their rights to amend this answer and assert all such defenses.			
24	PRAYER FOR RELIEF			
25	WHEREFORE, Defendants pray that the Court enter judgment:			
26	a. dismissing the Complaint in its entirety;			
27	b. awarding Defendants their costs and reasonable expenses and			
28	attorneys' fees;			
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1	c.	for judgment in favor of Defendants; and
2	d.	awarding such other and further relief as this Court deems just and
3		proper.
4	DATED D	1 12 2010
5	DATED: De	cember 13, 2010
6		BINGHAM MCCUTCHEN LLP
7		
8		Dru /o/ Comph I Dishon
9		By: /s/ Sarah L. Bishop  Donald S. Davidson
10		Michael D. Blanchard Kevin J. Woods
11		Sarah L. Bishop Attorneys for Defendants
12		Wells Fargo Advisors, LLC, Wells Fargo Advisors Financial Network, LLC, Wells Fargo
13		Securities, LLC, and Wells Fargo & Company
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